

1.8 National parks by name and year established (concluded)

Park and year established	Area km ²	Location	Description
Kouchibouguac 1969	225.3	On northern Northumberland Strait in New Brunswick	Maritime park with offshore sandbars. Boating. Fishing in streams, rivers, lakes and ocean. Cross-country skiing. Campgrounds.
Pacific Rim ¹ (Reserve) 1970	388.5	West coast of Vancouver Island, BC	Sandy beaches, islands, rain forests, lakes and lifesaving trail. Swimming, fishing and surfing. Campgrounds.
Forillon 1970	240.4	Gaspé Peninsula, Que.	Coastal area with rugged cliffs. Rolling, forested inland areas. Campgrounds.
La Mauricie 1970	543.9	Near Trois-Rivières, Que.	Heavily-wooded section of Laurentian Mountains. Many lakes. Fishing. Campgrounds.
Gros Morne ¹ 1970	1 942.5	West coast of Newfoundland	Rugged coastal area. Fjord-like lakes, forests, waterfalls. Fishing. Campgrounds.
Pukaskwa ¹ 1971	1 877.8	North shore of Lake Superior near Marathon, Ont.	Part of the Precambrian Shield. Wilderness area, rugged lake shore. Rivers, streams and lakes.
Kluane (Reserve) 1972	22 015.9	West of Whitehorse, Yukon	Glaciers and mountains. Mount Logan, Canada's highest peak. Fishing. World heritage site. Campgrounds.
Nahanni (Reserve) 1972	4 765.0	Northwest Territories	Accessible by boat or charter aircraft. Hot springs, canyons, waterfalls, wilderness. World heritage site.
Auyuittuq (Reserve) 1972	21 471.0	Baffin Island	Fjords, mountains, glaciers. Winter and summer activities. Campgrounds.
Grasslands ¹ 1981	906.5	Saskatchewan	Only protected example of uncultivated short grass prairie, badlands, wildlife. No visitor facilities will be available for several years.
Mingan Archipelago (Reserve) 1984	150.7	Quebec	Rare birds and flora. Unique rock formations.
Northern Yukon 1984	10 168.4	Yukon	Undeveloped wilderness. Important animal habitat.
Bruce Peninsula ¹ 1987	142.0	Ontario	Striking geological features, Niagara Escarpment and flowerpot formations. Numerous species of orchids and ferns.
Fathom Five ¹ 1987	117.0	Ontario	Diving, clear water. Historic shipwrecks.
South Moresby 1988	1 470.0	Queen Charlotte Islands, BC	Fragile wilderness area. Centuries old forests. Natural hot springs. Abundant variety of seabirds.
Ellesmere Island (Reserve) 1988	39 500.0	Northwest Territories	Northernmost lands in Canada. Habitat for musk-ox, arctic hare.

¹ Agreements have been signed but the parks have not yet been proclaimed under the National Parks Act.

1.9 Provincial parks, by province

Province and number of parks	Total area (developed area) km ²	Type of park	Accommodation ¹ and facilities	Activities ¹	Camping parks, 1988	
					No.	Rates
Newfoundland and Labrador (82)	1 497.2	Natural environment Outdoor recreation Natural scenic attractions Wilderness and ecological reserves Waterway parks Park reserves	Picnic and camping facilities - picnic tables - drinking water - pit toilets - beaches - change houses - fireplaces - firewood - trailer dumping stations - boat launches - playgrounds	Swimming Boating Visitor centres Interpretive programs Winter camping Cross-country skiing Nature trails Group camping	41	\$2.00 daily permit \$10.00 yearly permit \$6.00 camping per day \$8.00 - \$9.00 electricity \$35.00 weekly camping \$250.00 seasonal camping